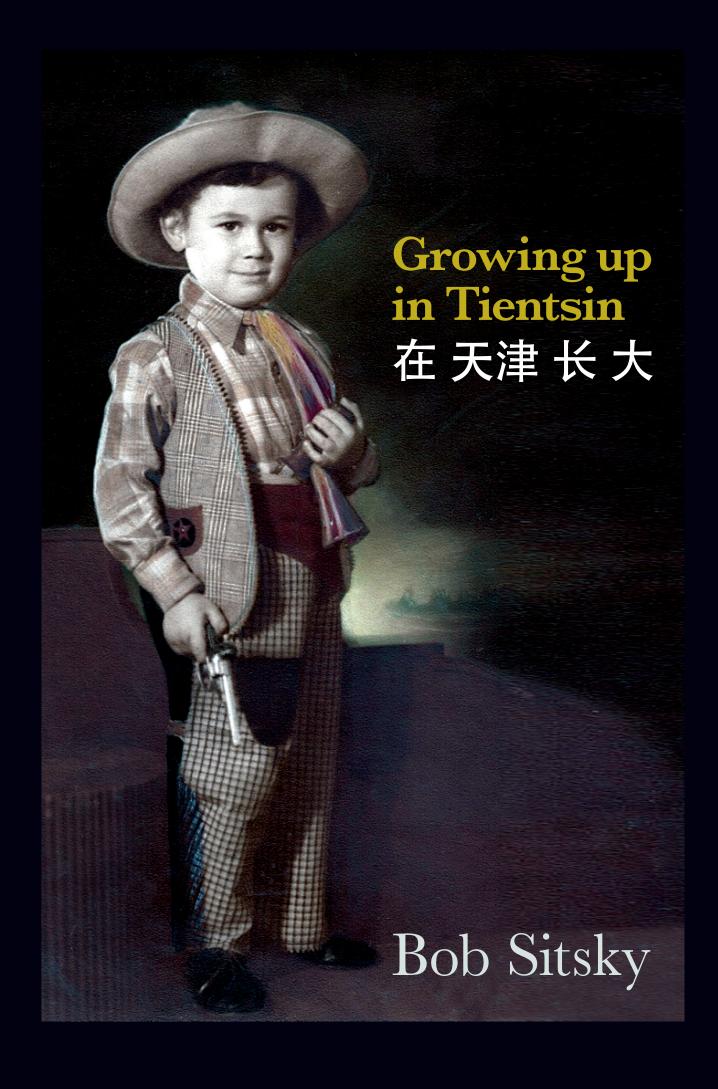


在天津长大



30b Sitsky