1837-1841 ILLEGAL FUNDRAISING TRIALS: KREMENETS & VISHNEVETS TRANSLATION OF CENTRAL ARCHIVES DOCUMENTS PROJECT DOCUMENT ID 31-11

29 January 2006

Translated by Alex Kopelberg Edited by Dr. Ronald D. Doctor (rondoctor@earthlink.net)

Requests, reports, correspondence and other information on illegal fundraising among town **Kremenets** and borough **Vishnevets'** residents for Jerusalem Jews, the poor and orphans. 1837-1841. Includes a list of Donors. 34 page excerpt in Russian and Yiddish from a 284 page document. Typed and handwritten. Total file size is about 400 MB. Central Archives catalog no. HM 2/8977.5; Index no. 31, Excerpt no. 11. Partial translation by Alex Kopelberg. A "Names Index" has been added to the translation. It has 68 different surnames among 114 different personal names.

We have 6 excerpts from this document:

- Vishnevets reports 2-3, pages 22A–22B
- Vishnevets reports 4-8, pages 65A-65B, 66, 67A-67B
- Vishnevets reports 9-11, pages 118A, 118B, 118C
- Vishnevets reports 12-23, pages 130-135
- Vishnevets reports 24-30, pages 161-164
- Vishnevets reports 31-39, pages 173-179

Each excerpt has been partially translated. Names in each excerpt have been extracted and appear in a new "Names Index" at the end of this document.

This looks like an important document for learning about interactions between the Jewish community and the District's police department. We should obtain a better copy and have the complete document translated.

[22]

Vishnevets reports 2-3, pages 22A-22B

This is an oversized page in handwritten Hebrew. It has not yet been translated. It is not clear whether there are any names on this page. A portion of the top right corner of the page is missing. There is no town name on this page

[65A]]

Vishnevets files 4-8, pages 65A-65B, 66, 67A-67B

Page 65A is in Russian, left & right portions seem to be cut off. There is no town name on this page.

... we are honored to light candles in our holy temple in the nearest future

- ... pray for women, upon clearing , there was given ...
 - [Translator Note: I think the reference is to *candles*.]
- ... give 1/2 Grosz for...
 - [Translator Note: This is followed by the words of a prayer]
- ... signed by L. Landesbarg

[65B]

Page 65B is in Yiddish. The page needs a full line-by-line translation. There is no town name on this page.

[66]

Page 66 is in Russian. It appears to be the last page of a section of the document. Alex did not translate this page. It is only a few lines and should be translated so that we can figure out whether and how it is connected to other pages. There is no town name on this page.

... Gerel Kamch (?) signed by L. Landesbarg's. It also seems to have an additional name:.

[67]

Pages 67A and 67B are one oversize page in Yiddish. It appears to be a list of items including a note for flour distribution. There are no recognizable names or town names on this page.

[118]]

Vishnevets files 9-11, pages 118A, 118B, 118C

These pages are a single file, dated 16 November 1837, in handwritten Russian. Pages 118A and 118B are on one oversize sheet. Page 118C is one normal page. This looks like an important document. We should obtain a complete translation of the pages we have, and also get the remainder of the document for translation.]

[118A]

The file is about clandestine fundraising by Kremenets Jews, permanent residents, who had never been tried before. Page 118A names Kremenets resident Nisanel Abramovich Krivin as the accused. Witnesses for Krivin included Itsko Klozman, age 47, who knew Nisanel very well. Klozman signed an oath saying that he does not know any blameworthy deeds of Krivin and noted that Krivin was famous for his honest behavior and philantropy. [118B]

Page 118B says,

.... he took care for supplying clothes and footwear for certain orphans by begging charity from residents. Nesanel Abram Krivin was a widower, had a son Usher, who was trading skins in his father's shop. Nesanel himself also earns his living from this shop. He is a very religious person and almost all his time he spends in the Hebrew school. No harmful ties were noticed from his side. All the begging is used by him only for other people, he leaves nothing (even a smallest portion) for himself.

Itsko Klozman also witnessed that he does not know Vishnevets Jew Abram Ios Yaker.

[118C]

Page 118C again mentions Itsko Klozman. The file states that "... He was never jailed." This is followed by a paragraph format list in Russian of 12 men who testified under oath, but the first name is cut off.

Zus Rud, age 36 Srul Meyer Gershtin, age 30 Khaim Kafman, age 31 Shmul Yankel Shpigel, age 55 Abel Karnits, age 29 Berko Grojnim, age 33 Tonkhim Bereshtein, age 50 Moishe Naftula Morgulis, age 23 Gershko Vainshtain, age 28 Azril Gersh Gopman, age 31 Moshko Pesis, age 32

The next paragraph says,

All those people witnessed that testimony of Itsko Klozman was correct and signed by themselves this document.

The rest of the page is a numbered list of signatures, written in Hebrew. Although it is obvious that these are the same men listed above, their Hebrew names differ from their Russian names. These are the men who testified under oath.

- 1. Zurman Radin (Rabin ?)
- 2. Yisrael Meir Gershtin
- 3. Chayim Kafman
- 4. Shmuel Yakov Shpigel

- 5. Akhli Karnits
- 6. Tanchum Bershtin
- 7. Berel Granim
- 8. Moshe Naftuli Margalit
- 9. G. Vaynshtayn
- 10. Azriel Afman (Hafman?)
- 11. Moshe Pesis

[130]

Vishnevets files 12-23, pages 130-135

This part of the document deals with a trial or hearing involving illegal fundraising. It is in Russian (partly mostly typewritten, partially handwritten) and includes many handwritten names in Russian and signatures in Hebrew. Page 130 begins with an oath to testify truthfully. OATH

Given in the presence of the assessor of the Kremenets District (Zemskiy) Court Ovseenko [?] on the life & behavior of the Vishnevets Jew Abram son of Ios' Yakera and also of the Radzivilov Jew Mikhel Rabinovich

•••

183 ... year, December 2. This testimony was made and signed by [the following] residents of the Vishnevets townlet, permanent residents, Jews:

[Translation Editor's Note: The last digit of the year is blank in the document. In the following list of names, the left column gives the name in Russian; the right column contains the name as a Hebrew signature.]

Duvid Kristal	Duvid br' Kristal
Gershko Shipira	Tsvi br Sh. Shapire
Srul Gersh Segal	Yisrael Hirts b'r D. Segal
0	[Yisrael Hirts, son of D. Segal]
Yankel Ios Berlyant	Yakov Yosif Berlant
Shaya Zilberbarg	Yeshayahu br' F. Zilberbarg
	[Yeshayahu, son of F. Zilberberg]
Avrum Katz	Avraham ??? ??? Katz
Yankel Gnojkh	Yakov br Ch. Chaykh
Pinkhas Moishe Galts	Pinchas Moshe, son of Gald
Duvid Faer	Duvid, son of N. Fayer
Leibish Sheikhit	Leybish, son of Sh. Shochet
Abram Mojshe Berak	[Avraham] Moshe Barat
Itsek Leib Kagane Brojde	

The testimony took place in the Hebrew Praying School.

[131-131A]

[Translation Editor's Note: Alex Kopelberg reports that p.131A is "the continuation of the above document {p.131} with all kinds of bureacratic expressions." The bottom of the copy of p. 131 was cut off. Page 131A shows the piece that is missing from p. 131.]

INDISCRIMINATE SEARCH

1837 year. December 2nd. The undermentioned permanent residents of Vishnevets, Jews testified on the above mentioned Jews, ... Vishnevets resident Abram Iosiovich [Abram son of Ios'] ... Radzivilov resident Mikhel Mordkovich Rabinovich [Mikhel son of Mordko Rabinovich] ...

1st. Duvid Iovsiovich son of Krishtal, age 59, witnessed that he knows very well both of them, who behaved honestly and made no bad actions. ... The Jew Abram ... and Mikhel Mishne ...

[131B]

[<u>Translation Editor's Note</u>: Page 131-131A begins in File 14-15 and continues into Files 16 (p.131B) and 17. File 17 includes the bottom part of p. 131, which is torn at the lower left corner. File 17 also begins p.132, with the paragraph beginning "2nd". Although Alex Kopelberg's translation mentions Rabinovich (in the paragraph that follows this note), I am unable to locate that name in Files 16 & 17. Perhaps it will appear when a complete translation is done. ... RDD]

... Rabinovich resided here according to his passport, he was a religious man, praying at school, earned his living from interest on his wife's deposits. His wife rented a broadcloth shop. ...

... Nobody knows anything about illegal fundrising. Donations were received at Vishnevets and other neighboring townlets, Jewish communities, but only for providing help to residents whose houses were burnt down by fires, which destroyed 200 Jewish homes, 4 synagogues and other buildings ...

[<u>Translation Editor's Note</u>: This page has the signature of Duvid br' Krishtal at the end of p131 (in File 17). The second part of the page in File 17 is marked p132) and begins with a paragraph, "2nd"]

Duvid br' Krishtal

[132]

...

Witnesses No. 1-12 agree with abovementioned statements.

2nd. Gersh Shliomov, son of Shapira, 57 {?}...

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Gershko Shapira

Tsvi b"r Sh. Shapira

[132A]

[<u>Translation Editor's Note</u>: Beginnning on p132 (File 17) and continuing through p132A (File 18) and p132B (File 19), there is a series of short numbered paragraphs, in Russian. Each begins with a name. At the bottom of each paragraph, the name is repeated, and, on the right side of the line is the person's signature, in Hebrew.]

	3 rd Srul Gersh Duvidov Segal, 40	
	0	Vieweel Hirsh h'r D. Cogel
	Srul Gersh Segal	Yisrael Hirsh b'r D. Segal
	[Translation Editor's Note: Yisrael Hirsh, son of	i Duvia Segaij
2	4th Yankel Ios' Gershionov Berlyant, 46	
	2	Yakov Yosif Berlant
	[Translation Editor's Note: Yakov Yosif, son o	-
	5 th Shaya Fisheliov Zilberbarg, 46 Duvid Kris	
	Shaya Zilberberg	Yeshayahu b'r F. Zilber
	[Translation Editor's Note: Yeshayahu, son of	f Fishel Zilber {Zilberbarg}]
(6 th Avrum Senderov Katz, 46	
	Avrum Katz	Avraham b'r ??? Sender Katz
	[Translation Editor's Note: Avraham, son of S	Sender Katz]
-	^{7th} Yankel Khunov Gnojkh, 33	
	Yankel Gnojkh	Yakov b'r Ch. Chaykh
	[Translation Editor's Note: Yakov, son of Chu	ına Chaykh {Gnojkh}]
8	8 th Pinkhas Mojshe Abramov [Galts], 44	
	Pinkhas Mojshe	
	[Translation Editor's Note: Part of the page is	torn off. Surname probably is Galts in
	Russian and Gald in Hebrew Pinchas Mos	he, son of Avraham Gald]
[132B]		
	9 th Duvid Nusinov Fayer, 38	
	Duvid Fayer	Duvid br' N. Fayer
	[Translation Editor's Note: Duvid, son of Nus	sin Fayer]
-	10 th Lejbish Shliomov Shejkhit, 44	
	Leibish Shejkhit	Leybish br' Sh. Shochet
	[Translation Editor's Note: Leybish, son of Sl	nlome Shochet]
-	11 th Abram Mojshe Iosiov Berak, 45	
	Abram Moishe Berak	Avraham Moshe Barat
	[Translation Editor's Note: Avraham Moshe,	son of Yosif Barat]
-	12 th Itsek Lejb Volfov Kagane Brojde, 50	
	Itsek Lejb Kagane Brojde	Yitschak Leyb Broda
	·	

[Translation Editor's Note: Observe that the people listed here are the same as the people listed on page 130, although there are some variations in names. Also, the names listed here include patronymics, so that we have the names of each person's father.]

[133]

[Translation Editor's Note: Alex reports that this page is illegible. It *is* faded and needs to be enhanced with an editing program.]

... Mer??? Gorenfeld ... Khayim Kirnits ... Aron ... Zelman

[134]

Report from Jewish Community to the Kremenets Town Police Department.

Due to the police order dated 30.11 this year on clarifying the list of 28 poor Jewish children, the Jewish community has the honor to declare ...

[134A]

... difference in number & names. List was put together according to the revision lists.

[135]

[Translation Editor's Note: Alex reports that this page is illegible. It *is* faded and needs to be enhanced with an editing program.]

[161]

This section of the document continues the trial report. It contains the names, in Russian of the witnesses in the trial, along with their signatures in Hebrew or Yiddish.

Testimony in the presence of the block inspector. ...

[161A]

... May 1840.

[Translation Editor's Note: This page has the names of 6 Jewish witnesses, in Russian and signed in Hebrew.]

Itsko bar Gershkovich Gershkovich Landesman [Translation Editor's Note: Rabbi Yitschak, son of Hirsh Land	Yitschak Rov Landsman dsman]
Gershko Pertsiovich Gurfinkel [Translation Editor's Note: Hirsh, son of Perets Garfinkel]	Hirsh Garfinkel
Shimon Lejbovich Solfer [Translation Editor's Note: Shimon, son of Leyb Soper]	Shimon Soper
Ios' Buniovich Shepetin [Translation Editor's Note: Yosif, son of Bunye Shipetin]	Yosif Shipetin
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	Yankel Shimonovich (?) Shkurnik [Translation Editor's Note: Yakov, son of Shimon Shkurnik]	Yakov Shkurnik
	Ios' Abramovich Liberman [Translation Editor's Note: Yosif, son of Avraham Liberman]	Yosif b'r' A. Liberman
[162]		
	Mordko Itskovich Kornits [Translation Editor's Note: Mordekhay, son of Yitschak Karnit	Mordekhay Karnits s]
	Fishko Volkovich Fishman [Translation Editor's Note: Fishil, son of Volk Fishman]	Fishil Fishman
	Mordko Mendel Itskovich Rojzenkrats R' Mordek [Translation Editor's Note: Mordekhay Mendil, son of Yitschal	hay Mendil Rozinkrayts k Rozinkrayts]
	Pejsakh Borukhovich Kharshak [Translation Editor's Note: Pesach, son of Barukh Charshak]	Pesach Charshak
	Berko Berkovich Mojchakh [Translation Editor's Note: Beril, son of Leyb Maishakh]	Beril br Leyb Maishakh
	Shimon Iosivich Ketsel [Translation Editor's Note: Shimon, son of Yosif Ketsel]	Shimon bin Yosif
	Yankel Shmuliovich Mordish [Translation Editor's Note: Yakov, son of Shmuel Mardish]	Yakov Mardish
	Gerts Abramovich Buts [Translation Editor's Note: Hirts, son of Avraham Bats]	Hirts Bats
	Falik Azriliovich Telyavkir [Translation Editor's Note: Falik, son of Azriel Telavkir]	Falik Telavkir
	Zus Gershkovich Rud [Translation Editor's Note: Zusman, son of Hirsh Radin]	Zusman Radin
	Rabbi Lejbish Rojtsy [Translation Editor's Note: Rabbi Leybish Raytsye]	Leybish Raytsye
	Lejzor Maj [Translation Editor's Note: Eliezer Maye]	Eliezer Maye
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age 8 of

Mordko Gersh Sirkis [Translation Editor's Note: Mordekhay, son of Hirsh Serkes]

Mordekhay Serkes

[163]

In the presence of the Vishnevets Town Police Block Inspector, local people, Jews, were questioned according to order # 1147 dd 23.11.1839. They know

- 1. Itsko bar Gershkovich Landesman, age 52 [Translation Editor's Note: Yitschak, son of Hirsh Landesman]
- 2. Gershko Pertsiovich Gurfinkel, age 60 [Translation Editor's Note: Hirsh, son of Perets Garfinkel]
- 3. Shimon Lejbovich Solfer, age 36 [Translation Editor's Note: Shimon, son of Leyb Soper]
- 4. Ios' Beniovich Shepetin, age 39 [Translation Editor's Note: Yosif, son of Benye Shipetin]
- 5. Yankel Shimonovich (?) Shkurnik, age 25 [Translation Editor's Note: Yakov, son of Shimon Shkurnik]
- 6. Ios' Abramovich Liberman, age 58 [Translation Editor's Note: Yosif, son of Avraham Liberman]
- 7. Mordko Itskovich Kornits, age 65 [Translation Editor's Note: Mordekhay, son of Yitschak Karnits]
- 8. Fishko Volkovich Fishman, age 61 [Translation Editor's Note: Fishil, son of Volk Fishman]

These Jews were not involved in bad actions. They do not know what the fundrising was organized for.

[163A]

[Translation Editor's Note: This page continues from the page 163. It has 8 names and ages in lines numbered 9-16, plus more than 20 additional names, continuing onto the next two pages. It is in Russian, with 16 signatures in Hebrew. Some of the signatures at the bottom of page 164A are illegible because of a poor copy.]

9. Mordko Mendel Itskovich Rojzenkrats ... {age is cut off on the copy} [Translation Editor's Note: Mordekhay Mendil, son of Yitschak Rozinkrayts]

- 10. Pejsakh Borukhovich Kharshak, age 50 [Translation Editor's Note: Pesach, son of Barukh Charshak]
- 11. Berko Gershkovich Mochak, age 50 [Translation Editor's Note: Beril, son of Hirsh Maishakh]
- 12. Shimon Iosivich Ketsel, age 42 [Translation Editor's Note: Shimon, son of Yosif Ketsel]
- 13. Yankel Shmuliovich Mordish, age 46 [Translation Editor's Note: Yakov, son of Shmuel Mardish]
- 14. Gerts Abramovich Buts, age 35 [Translation Editor's Note: Hirts, son of Avraham Bats]
- 15. Falik Azriliovich Telyavker, age 38 [Translation Editor's Note: Falik, son of Azriel Telavkir]
- 16. Zus Gershkovich Rud, 38 [Translation Editor's Note: Zusman, son of Hirsh Radin]

[Translation Editor's Note: The preceding paragraph containing the numbered list of names continues with additional names, not numbered, that refer to females.]

Wife [daughter?] of Itsko Zalman Moshkovich Rojkhel (?) ... [Translation Editor's Note: Itsko Zalman, son of Moshko Rojkhel]
Wife of Volka Shmuliovicha Goldrina [Translation Editor's Note: Volk, son of Shmul Goldrin]
Wife of Iosya Vol'kovicha Goldrina [Translation Editor's Note: Ios', son of Volk Goldrin]
Wife of Shmulya Vol'kovicha Goldenberga [Translation Editor's Note: Shmul, son of Volk Goldenberg]

[164]

Eidlyu Goldenbergovu [**Eidlya Goldenberg**] Khayu Rabinovu [**Khaya Rabin**] Mendelya Goldenberga [**Mendel Goldenberg**]

[Translation Editor's Note: The paragraph containing these three names are followed by a list of 8 men's names in Russian on the left, and with Hebrew/Yiddish signatures on the right.]

Itsko bir Gershkovich Landesman Yitschak Duvid Landsman [Translation Editor's Note: Yitschak Duvid, son of Hirsh Landsman]

Gershko Pertsiovich Gurfinkel [Translation Editor's Note: Hirsh, son of Perets Garfinkel]	Hirsh Garfinkel
Shimon Lejbovich Solfer [Translation Editor's Note: Shimon, son of Leyb Soper]	Shimon Sofer
Ios' Buniovich Shepetin [Translation Editor's Note: Yosif, son of Bunye Shepetin]	Yosif Shepetin
Yankel Shulimovich Shkurnik [Translation Editor's Note: Yakov, son of Shalom Shkarnik]	Yakov Shkarnik
Ios' Abramovich Liberman [Translation Editor's Note: Yosif, son of Avraham Liberman]	Yosif b'r' A. Liberman
Mordko Itskovich Kornits [Translation Editor's Note: Mordekhay, son of Yitschak Karnits]	Mordekhay Karnits
Fishko Volkovich Fishman [Translation Editor's Note: Fishil, son of Volk Fishman]	Fishil Fishman
[164A]	
Mordko Mendel Itskovich Rojzenkrats R' Mordekha [Translation Editor's Note: Mordekhay Mendil, son of Yitschak]	ay Mendil Rozinkrayts Rozinkrayts]
Pejsakh Borukhovich Kharshak [Translation Editor's Note: Pesach, son of Barukh Charshak]	Pesach Charshak
Berko Berkovich Mojchakh [Translation Editor's Note: Beril, son of Ber Maishakh]	Beril Maishaikh
Shimon Iosivich Ketsel [Translation Editor's Note: Shimon, son of Yosif Ketsel]	Shimon Yosif
Yankel Shmuliovich Mordish [Translation Editor's Note: Yakov, son of Shmuel Mardish]	Yakov Mardish
Gerts Abramovich Buts [Translation Editor's Note: Hirts, son of Avraham Bats]	Hirts Bats
Falik Azriliovich Telyavkir [Translation Editor's Note: Falik, son of Azriel Telavkir]	Falik Telavkir
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Zus Gershkovich Rud [Translation Editor's Note: Zusman, son of Hirsh Radin]

Zusman Radin

[173]

Vishnevets files 31-39, pages 173-179

To Kremenets Town Magistrate:

According to the order of Kremenets Town Police of December 12th 1840 (# 7094) and magistrate order #1064 regarding Jews Nesanel Krivin, Ios Goldrit, and Volk Goldrit, as well as regarding indiscriminate search ...

[174]

[Translation Editor's Note: The text on page 174 has not yet been translated.]

[174A]

[Translation Editor's Note: Page 174A has 4 names in Russian with Hebrew signatures, coninuing on page 175 with 5 additional names and signatures.]

Mendel Bajch	Mendil Bats
Moshko Bubas	Moshe Babas
Lejbko Pezvin'k	Leyb Pezvinke
Mordko Flike	Mordekhay Fliker

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Froim Label	Frim Labil
Moshko Barshap	Moshe Barshap

... Rabbi Lejbish Rajtsis (signed Leyb Raytsis)
 ... Mordko Sirkis (signed Mordekhay Sare [?])
 ... Mortko Benshtok (signed Mordekhay Yechiel Binshtek)

[176]

[Translation Editor's Note: This page has 6 numbered names at the bottom of the page.]

1841 year, January 8th ... Nesanel Krivin from Kremenets

1. Mendel Khaimovich Bajch, age 50

- 2. Moshko Shliomovich Bubes, age 63
- 3. Lejbko Gershkovich Pezvin'k, age 54
- 4. Mordko Khaimovich Flike, age 50
- 5. Froim Khaimovich Label, age 65 [?]
- 6. Moshko Shmuliovich Barshap, age 30 from Kremenets

[176A]

[Translation Editor's Note: This page has 4 names in Russian on the left, with Hebrew signatures on the right, continuing on to page 177 with 2 more names and signatures.]

... Nesanel Krivin

Mendel Bajch	Mendil Bats
Moshko Bubes	Moshe Babas
Lejbko Pezvin'k	Leyb Pezvike
Mordko Flik	Mordekhay Flik
Froim Label	Froim Labil
Moshko Barshap	Moshe Barshap

... Oath on August 1st 1841 the oath made and signed by witnesses in the presence of block inspector Govskij.

[178]

[177]

[Translation Editor's Note: Pages 178 and 179 appear to be the decision of the court for each defendant. Each numbered paragraph relates to one defendant and is signed by him at the bottom of the paragraph. The copies we have are faded and difficult to read in places. The signature at the bottom of paragraph 2 is unclear.]

1841 year ...

1st Nesanel Abramovich Krivin ...

2nd Volko, son of Shmul Goldrin

3rd Ios, son of Volk Goldrin

[179]

[Translation Editor's Note: This seems to be the final page of the court document. It mentions the accused in a paragraph and is signed by each of them and by the Court Officer.]

1841 Year ... Nesanel Krivin, Volk Goldrin, Ios' Goldrin ...

... [signed]

Nesanel Krivin Zev Volf Goldrin Yosif Goldrin

[signed] Nisanel Krivin

[END OF DOCUMENT]

NAME INDEX

Note: When both Russian and Hebrew/Yiddish names are given in the text, the Hebrew name is the main entry in this Index. It includes the transliterated Russian name in parentheses. In addition, the transliterated Russian name is entered in the Index with a "see" reference to the Hebrew/Yiddish name.

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